#### THE HAVANA

In Memory of Phyllis Hill, Hav-a-Hill Cattery

SUSAN HAMRICK
TIMEHEART HAVANAS

Solid brown cats have been mentioned in manuscripts from Thailand dating between the 1300's and 1700's

✓ The encyclopedia Britannica 11<sup>th</sup> edition mentions a wholly chocolate colored strain of Siamese

- Early in the 1900's, there were experiments with getting a self colored Siamese
- Then in the 1920's the Siamese Cat Club of Britain stated that it regretted to be unable to encourage any but blue-eyed Siamese
- It was not until after the wars that breeding self colored brown cats began

- In the 1950's the breeding of a Black DSH "Elmtower Susannah" carrying the chocolate gene and a Seal Point Siamese "Elmtower Bronze Idol" resulted in a kitten
- These efforts resulted in the description of the color genetics for self brown and the dilute, lilac
- This kitten was the first registered Havana Brown in England

- "Roofspringer Cattery" and "Laurentide Cattery" were also working to achieve the chocolate point coloring of the entire body.
- Also "Praha" and "Crossways Catteries" were using a mix of black DSH carrying the brown recessive gene, a Seal Point or Chocolate Point Siamese and occasionally a Russian Blue

#### **Traditional Siamese**

Notice the stop on the traditional Siamese

Also the whisker pinch



✓ Mrs. Elsie Quinn of "Quinn Cattery" in California imported the first Havana Brown in 1956, "Roofspringer Mahogany Quinn"

At this point there was a separation of the breed's progress between the British and the Americans

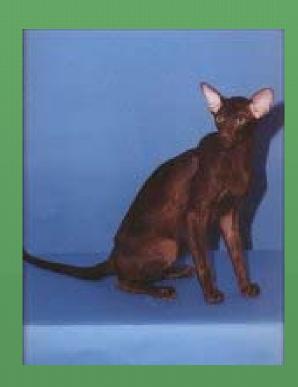
The British transformed the Havana into the Shorthaired Oriental

The US kept the Havana type true to the original type that was imported

## British Havana or Chocolate Shorthair Oriental

This is what the UK
 Havana looks like

It is the same as the Oriental Shorthair



### **Traditional Siamese**



#### The Look

The Havana has some very unique points in their conformation

These particular traits are unique to the Havana

#### The Coat Color

- There are two colors recognized in TICA:
  Chocolate and Lilac. (Very rarely will a pointed Havana be born, this trait is not recognized.)
- Chocolate is the normal color with varying shades of chocolate from milk to dark chocolate

#### Coat

Close lying, not tight

The chocolate coat is smoother silkier feeling than the lilac

The lilac coat is normally fuller/plusher feeling more like a very soft fine flannel

#### **Coat Color**

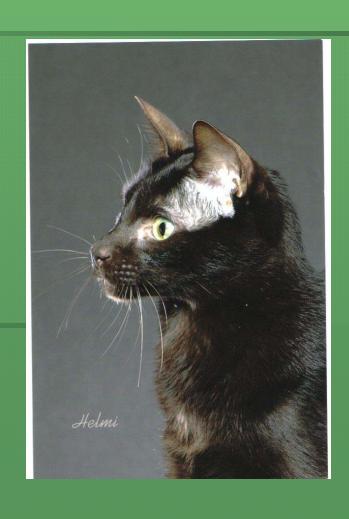
Barring or striping is allowed in a kitten coat up to a year

Havanas with a lilac in the pedigree may tend to have a lighter (milk) chocolate coat and the barring may take longer to clear out

#### **Chocolate Color**

- Along with the chocolate coat, the whiskers should be brown (only breed to specify the color of the whiskers)
- Nose leather is brown
- Paw pads should be a brown tone
- ✓ The same is true with the lilac coat (whiskers should also be lilac)

### Chocolate



#### Lilac Color

Is a frosty gray with a pink tone

Paw pads are a pinkish brown also

Whiskers are lilac

#### **Lilac Coloration**



### Russian Blue



### Russian Blue



## Lilac compared to Blue





As you can see there is a definite difference in the color

#### Nose Stop/Chin

- One of the distinct features of the Havana is the nose stop
- There must be a definite change of direction from the nose to the forehead
- The chin should be even with the nose and the lower part of the chin should be squared off, not sloped off or receding

#### Nose Stop/Chin

 Notice the change of direction for nose to forehead

Muzzle is squared off with chin

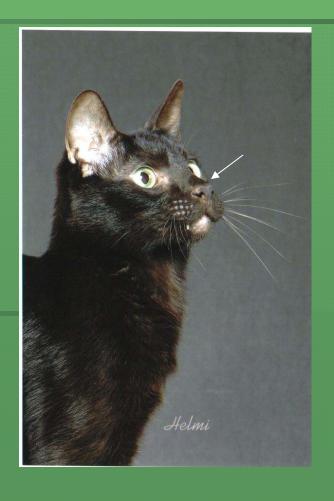
Chin does not slope



#### Head/Muzzle

- The head is slightly longer than wide
- At the muzzle there is a definite break on either side of very prominent whisker pads/aka a whisker pinch
- This gives the muzzle the appearance of a rounded corn cob shoved on the front of the face

### Muzzle



The muzzle is projected from the face as if a corn cob added

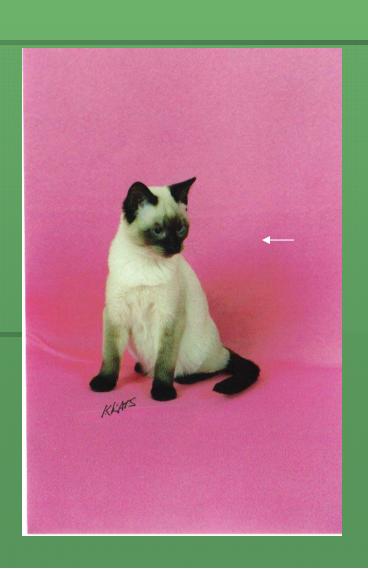
## Muzzle/Whisker Pinch/Change of Direction

While
there are
several
things
wrong
with this
head,
you can
see the
muzzle
and
whisker
pinch



#### **Traditional Siamese**

Notice the whisker pinch

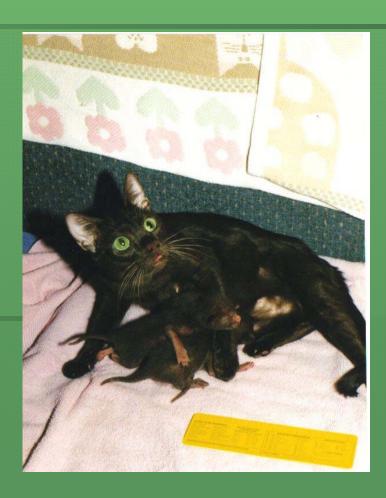


#### Eye Color/Shape

- Eye color should be green, and not yellow.
- There will be varying shades of green
- Eye color develops and deepens also as the kitten ages
- Typically the sooner the eye color changes, the greener the color
- Eye shape should be oval

## **Eye Color**

This female has extremely green eyes



## Eye Color/Oval Shape



## Wrong eye shape/Rounded

Fairly easy to see the eye shape is too rounded



### Ear Shape and Set

Ears are large/but not huge and rounded at the top

They will come straight up from the sides of the head and do not angle outwards

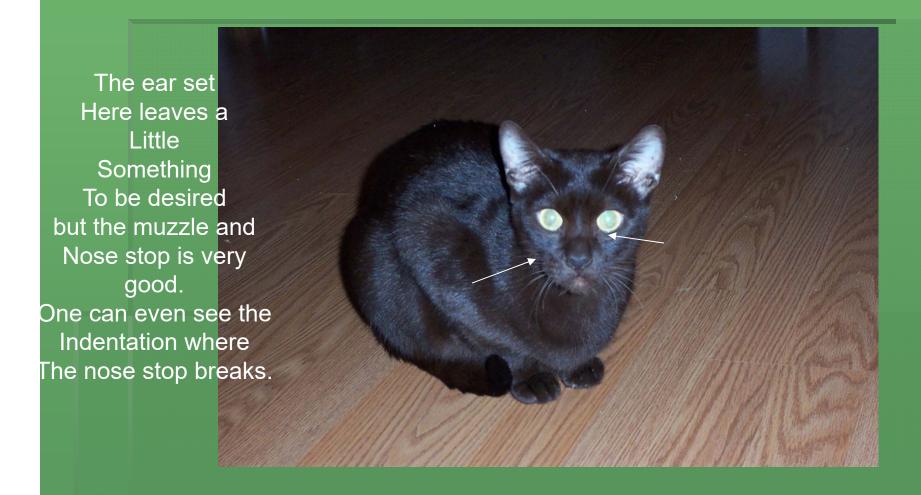
They will be pricked/pointed forward giving the cat an alert, attentive look

## Ear Set/Shape

This litter of
12 week old
Kittens already
have their ear set
in place. The
ears come up from
Beside the head
and continue up
from the side of
the head.
They do not
angulate or lay out
Sideways.



# Wrong Ear Set/But Good Muzzle



## Wrong Ear Set/Eye Shape



#### Neck

There should be a definite neck but not long and slender

The head should not set directly upon the shoulders

### Body

Will not be long or tubular, it is a semi foreign type

When the cat is picked up it should feel heavier than it looks with the feel of a muscular physique not a soft cushy feel

### Feet/Legs

Solid appearing legs that are muscular when felt

Feet will be oval in shape

### **Tail**

✓ Is long and tapering at the end

It is definitely not rat-like nor short and thick feeling

### Balance Is the Key

The Havana should have a balanced look with everything in proportion

When you get past the solid chocolate color of comfort, you should get the idea of underlying abundant energy

## **Balanced Look**



### Personality

- I have described the Havana as having the personality of a 3 year old child
- They expect to be a central part of your life and family
- They are very touchy/feely cats and most of the time would rather have you carry them
- Another trait is the patty foot-they use their feet to get your attention-they frequently reach out with a foot to touch you to get your attention

### Personality

- They tend to arrange their homes to their satisfaction
- They follow you around the house, will take a bath with you, watch TV, eat, and definitely take up as much bed space as possible
- They are fairly vocal
- They are also the magpies or thieves in the house. My jewelry, pens, papers are put up
- They do adapt to situations that are less than the normal

# Yes It Really Is A Kangaroo



# Family



### Feeding

A top quality food is essential for a good coat and the muscular body

I do feed and recommend Royal Canin Hair and Skin and the Persian dry food

They will also eat anything that I can't get eaten before they get to it

### Grooming

I do not need to bathe these cats before a show, unless visibly soiled from an OOOPs!

A clipping of the nails, a swipe of the eyes, and swabbing of the ears are generally all that is necessary

#### **Health Problems**

Commonly teeth pose the biggest health issues with the Havana

I am told by other Siamese folks that this is probably a trait passed from the Siamese

Otherwise the Havana is a long lived cat

## Handling/Judging

With a similar attitude to the human 3 year old/the Havana requires firm handling with respect and remember that they are very curious/sometimes they would rather shop around to see what they can get into-steal, chew or push off the table

And they can resent being put back into the cage without satisfying their nosiness

## Handling/Judging

The Havana is heavier than they look due to the muscular body-so be ready to lift a little more cat

✓ Females weigh about 5-7 pounds/males weigh about 8-10 pounds

### Handling/Judging

- Squeezing the muzzle to feel the shape and running the fingers up the face is really not necessary-remember the 3year old who does not like their nose wiped?
- Look at the profile, then look down from above to see the whisker/muzzle pinch or to observe the corn cob appearance of the muzzle
- And then look from the front to observe the muzzle, eye shape/color and ear set

## Ebay at home

